**高三 寒假作业（三）**

**Week Three —— 写作专练**

**应用文写作**

**（一）**

假定你是李华，你的笔友Tom想来中国旅游，体验中国高铁，请根据以下内容回一封电子邮件。

1. 对于他此行表示欢迎。

2. 鉴于中国地域辽阔、人口众多的特点，简单介绍高铁在中国大城市的施建以及其相比较其他交通方式所拥有的优势。

参考词汇：高铁CRH或high-speed train

注意：1. 词数100左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，使行文连贯。

Dear Tom,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

**（二）**

假如你是某中学学生会主席李华。请结合最近网上广为流传的“珠峰大本营将无限期关闭”的消息以及官方最新“珠穆朗玛峰自然保护区将继续有条件开放，依法合规的登山活动仍可进行”的回应，以学生会身份，用英文在学校英文周刊上写一封倡议书，号召大家做文明登山者，关爱珠峰脆弱的自然环境。内容须包括：

1. 不乱扔垃圾，注意垃圾分类；

2. 保护动植物，拒绝买卖野生动物制品；

3. 未获登山许可，不要擅自前往。

注意：

1. 请使用规范英语，词数不少于100词，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；

2. 可适当增加细节，以使内容充实、行文连贯。

参考词汇：珠穆朗玛峰自然保护区Mount Qomolangma Nature Reserve

Dear Schoolmates,

Local authorities have recently denied the claim that Mount Qomolangma Nature Reserve was permanently closed. Meanwhile the government has called on everyone’s attention to the present situation.

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Thank you!

The Students’ Union

**（三）**

假定你是李华，你的美国朋友Tom在学习中国文化，读到中国成语“囊萤映雪”时，不得其解，于是向你求助，想了解其寓意和有关知识，请给他回信，要点如下：

1. 该成语的寓意；

2. 中国成语的特点（简洁有意义，源自文学经典、历史故事、民间口语）。

注意：

1. 词数100左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

3. 开头已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇： 萤火虫 firefly 中国成语 Chinese idiom

Dear Tom,

It’s great to hear from you. I’m delighted to know you are interested in Chinese idioms.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

**读后续写**

**（一）**

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Sometimes your biggest weakness can become your biggest strength. Everyone has his own weakness, but God always offers his unexpected strength in his misfortune. We’d make full use of it just like the girl below. We are certainly fortunate to be given other blessings from Heaven.

The story of one girl who decided to study judo (柔道) despite the fact that she had lost her left arm in a car accident.

The girl began lessons with an old Japanese judo instructor. The girl was doing well. So she couldn’t understand why, after three months of training, the instructor had taught her only one move.

“Instructor,” the girl finally said, “Shouldn’t I be learning more moves? It isn’t far enough to learn just this.”

“This is the only move you know, but this is the only move you’ll ever need to know,” the instructor replied.

Not quite understanding, but believing in her teacher, the girl kept training. She didn’t dare to complain about anything and it was apparent that since her teacher said so, she had to follow without any unhappiness.

Several months later, the instructor took the girl to her first tournament. Surprising herself, the girl easily won her first two matches. The third match proved to be more difficult, but after some time, her opponent became impatient and charged. The girl skillfully used her one move to win the match. Still amazed by her success, the girl was now in the finals.

This time, her opponent was bigger, stronger and more experienced. For a while, the girl appeared to be over matched. Concerned that the girl might get hurt, the referee called a timeout. She was about to stop the match when the instructor interrupted.

“No,” the instructor insisted, “Let her continue.”

Soon after the match started again, her opponent made a critical mistake: she dropped her guard. Instantly, the girl used her move to hold her opponent tightly. The girl had won the match and the tournament. She was the champion.

注意：

1. 所续写短文的词数应为150词左右；

2. 应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语；

3. 续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

4. 续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

**Paragraph 1**：

*On the way home*, *the girl and her teacher reviewed every move in each and every match*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Paragraph 2**：

“*Two reasons account for that you won*,” *the teacher answered*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**（二）**

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

In order to collect funds for charitable donation, my sister’s school was going to organize a concert. One of the performances was a short drama called “Christmas Eve”. When the notice was announced, my sister went to register for the drama immediately because she was really passionate (热情的) about role­playing.

On the day when students were given their respective roles, my little sister came home without any expression, and her lips tightly closed.

“Are you chosen?” we asked her carefully, trying not to hurt her feelings.

“Yes, ” she said a word only. “Then why are you unhappy?” I asked.

“It’s because of my role!” she shouted angrily.

We all knew that “Christmas Eve” only had four characters: the father, the mother, the son and the daughter. “What is your role?”

“They asked me to play the role of the dog!” After saying that, my sister rushed upstairs, leaving us watching each other in silence. We did not know whether to congratulate her or to comfort her for her role as a dog. Dad talked to my sister after dinner, but we did not know what they had talked about.

Anyway, my sister did not quit the performance. She was active in each practice and rehearsal (排练). We were puzzled about what was there to practice in order to play the role of a dog. But my sister was really into the practice, and even bought protection cap for her knees, so that she would not feel the pain when she crawled (爬) on the stage. She also told us that the dog’s name was Danger.

I noticed that every time when my sister was back from the rehearsal, her eyes shone excitedly. I did not know about the real meaning of her excitement until the day of the performance.

On the grand day itself, I opened the pamphlet and found my sister’s name “Jane — Danger (Dog)”. I looked around, the hall was fully seated with many of my friends. I sat back quickly — it’s not such an honour to have a sister who acted as a dog.

注意：

1. 所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2. 应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语；

3. 续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

4. 续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

**Paragraph 1**：

*Luckily*, *the light faded out and the performance began*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Paragraph 2**：

*I heard some light laughs from the audience around me*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**（三）**

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

A funny thing happened to Arthur when he was on the way to work one day. As he walked along Park Avenue near the First National Bank, he heard the sound of someone trying to start a car. He tried again and again but couldn’t get the car moving. Arthur turned and looked inside at the face of a young man who looked worried. Arthur stopped and asked, “It looks like you’ve got a problem,” Arthur said.

“I’m afraid so. I’m in a big hurry and I can’t start my car.”

“Is there something I can do to help?” Arthur asked. The young man looked at the two suitcases in the back seat and then said, “Thanks. If you’re sure it wouldn’t be too much trouble, you could help me get these suitcases into a taxi.”

“No trouble at all. I’d be glad to help.”

The young man got out and took one of the suitcases from the back seat. After placing it on the ground, he turned to get the other one. Just as Arthur picked up the first suitcase and started walking, he heard the long loud noise of an alarm.

It was from the bank. There had been a robbery (抢劫)!

Park Avenue had been quiet a moment before. Now the air was filled with the sound of the alarm and the shouts of people running from all directions. Cars stopped and the passengers joined the crowd in front of the bank. People asked each other, “What happened?” But everyone had a different answer.

Arthur, still carrying the suitcase, turned to look at the bank and walked right into the young woman in front of him.

She looked at the suitcase and then at him. Arthur was surprised. “Why is she looking at me like that?” He thought. “The suitcase! She thinks I’m the bank thief!”

Arthur looked around at the crowd of people. He became frightened, and without another thought, he started to run.

注意：

1. 所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2. 应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语；

3. 续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

4. 续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

**Paragraph 1**：

*As he was running*, *Arthur heard the young man shouting behind*, “*Stop*, *stop*!”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Paragraph 2**：

*The taxi stopped in front of the police station. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

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**（四）**

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Neil is a gentleman who has a lovely family, with his wife and little son. Neil loves to travel and he is especially fond of forests and woods. Whenever he plans for a holiday, he would choose a place that is blessed by Mother Nature.

To celebrate his son’s second birthday, he decided to stay and enjoy the birthday celebration in woods, located at the lap of a mountain. He with his family and friends, reached the village located near the woods and had his stay in the cottage. The cottage was located at the entrance of the dense forest, where the guests can view animals wandering in the nearby place. Although the natural scenes were beautiful, the local villagers warned the guests to watch out as there may be wolves living in the forest.

Neil’s son saw a dog at the door and offered him a biscuit. The dog was happy and very soon the little boy befriended the dog. On the second day, the birthday of the boy was celebrated grandly in the woods within beautiful nature. The dog did not leave the boy even for a minute and they both became close friends. The boy played with the dog happily as if they had known each other for a long time.

The next day, Neil, his wife and other friends decided to go for hunting in the forest. Before leaving, Neil arranged a babysitter to take care of the little boy for half a day.

After 3 hours, all the elders returned to the cottage and they seemed very tired. The dog saw Neil and others. It rushed to them and licked Neil’s shoes. The cottage was open and nobody was there. Neil realized that something was not right.

Neil’s wife was shocked to see the blood stains in the dog’s mouth and she shouted loudly. All of them thought that the dog had killed Neil’s little boy.

注意：

1. 所续写短文的词数应为150左右；

2. 应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语；

3. 续写部分分为两段，每段的开头语已为你写好；

4. 续写完成后，请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

**Paragraph 1**：

*Everyone was shocked to see the blood*­*spattered mouth*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Paragraph 2**：

*Hearing the noise from the dog*, *the babysitter rushed into the room*.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**概要写作**

**（一）**

阅读下面短文，根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

In Britain, the trials of dynamic wireless power transfer (动态无线电力输送) technology are expected to start later this year and run for 18 months. The government will install the devices under test roads and in vehicles, and determine if the charging could work on Britain’s busiest roads. Mobile charging would solve one of the biggest hurdles (障碍) to electric vehicles, staying charged on long drives.

The power transfer could potentially work for all types of vehicles, and since it goes under the road, it won’t require building any devices above the ground that could increase risks of electric shock. The wireless transfer is safer than the overhead cables (电缆) used for city trains and trolleys (有轨电车).

If the technology works for the highways of Britain, it might change the game for long­distance electric vehicle travel. A full charge of BMW’s i3, for instance, lasts 81 miles. It’s 84 miles for the Nissan Leaf and 38 miles for the Chevy Volt. Those ranges are enough to cover most daily commutes, but insufficient (不足的) for long road trips. Stopping for hours to charge up on the side of a highway doesn’t make you feel much better about saving the earth. Picking up a charge without stopping, though, is one of the coolest things you could expect.

Charging roads could pair well with another developing technology: street surfaces that generate (产生) their own power with solar panels. The Dutch Sola Road bike path does that for a few hundred feet. In the US, Solar Roadways technology is planning for tests in sidewalks and parking lots in Idaho. Perhaps the smart roads of the future won’t just make their own energy from the sun but transmit it wirelessly to a fleet (车队) of electric vehicles.

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**（二）**

阅读下面短文，根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

A new study warns that about thirty percent of the world’s people may not have enough water by 2025.

A private American organization called Population Action International (PAI) did the new study. It says more than three hundred and thirty­five million people lack enough water now. The people live in twenty­eight countries. Most of the countries are in Africa or the Middle East.

PAI researcher Robert Engelman says by the year 2025, about three thousand million people are short of water. At least eighteen more countries are expected to have serious water problems. The demand for water keeps increasing. Yet the amount of water on the earth stays the same.

Mr. Engelman says the population in countries that lack water is growing faster than in other parts of the world. He says population growth in these countries will continue to increase.

The report says that lack of water in the future may result in several problems. It may increase health problems. Lack of water often means drinking water is not safe. Mr. Engelman says there are problems all over the world because of diseases like cholera that are carried in water.

Lack of water may also lead to more international conflict. Countries may have to fight for water in the future. Some countries now get sixty percent of their fresh water from other countries. This is true of Egypt, the Netherlands, Cambodia, Syria, Sudan and Iraq. And the report says lack of water would affect the ability to improve their economies. This is because new industries often need large amounts of water when they are beginning.

The Population Action International study gives several solutions to the water problem. One way, it says, is to find ways to use water for more than one purpose. Another way is to teach people to be careful not to waste water. A third way is to use less water for agriculture.

The report also says long­term solutions to the water problem must include controls on population growth.

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**（三）**

阅读下面短文，根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

Recently, a professor of philosophy in the United States has written a book called *Money and the Meaning of Life*. He has discovered that how we deal with money in our day­to­day life has more meaning than we usually think. One of the things he asks his students to do is to keep a record of every penny they spend for a week. From the way they spend their money, they often see what they really value in life.

He says our relation with others often becomes clearly defined when money enters the picture. You might have wonderful friendship with somebody and you think that you are very good friends. But you will know him only when you ask him to lend you some money. If he does, it brings something to the relationship that seems stronger than ever before. Or it can suddenly weaken the relationship if he doesn’t. This person may say that he has a certain feeling, but if it is not carried out in the money world, there is something less real about it.

Since money is so important to us, we consider those who possess a lot of it to be very important. The author interviewed some millionaires in researching his book.

Question: What is the most surprising thing you have discovered about being rich, because you are a self­made man?

Answer: The most surprising thing is why people give me so much respect. I am nothing. I don’t know much. All I am is rich.

People just have an idea of making more and more money, but what is it for? How much do I need for any given purposes in my life? In his book, the professor uncovered an important need in modern society: to bring back the idea that money is an instrument rather than the end. Money plays an important role in the material world, but expecting money to give happiness may be missing the meaning of life.

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**参考答案**

**应用文写作**

**（一）**

Dear Tom,

Welcome to China! You can’t imagine how delighted I feel when I know that you are traveling in China on CRH. I’m honored to have the chance to introduce CRH to you.

As you know, China is developing at a “high-speed”. CRH has developed rapidly these years due to the vast area and large population. In many cities, CRH stations are much closer to our living area, which makes it more convenient to transport people and goods. Compared to buses and planes, people prefer CRH because of its high speed, comfort and safety. So CRH is the best means of transportation in China. It’s wise of you to choose CRH when you travel in China, and you can book a ticket online in advance.

Hope you will enjoy your trip on CRH.

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

**（二）**

Dear Schoolmates,

Local authorities have recently denied the claim that Mount Qomolangma Nature Reserve was permanently closed. Meanwhile the government has called on everyone’s attention to the present situation. In order to protect the sensitive environment there, we are supposed to take the following measures.

Firstly, when participating in outdoor activities, do not throw plastic bags or bottles about. It is better to sort them and collect them back to the city for proper treatment. Secondly, take good care of the wildlife. In case of illegal hunting or selling, say no to the purchase or report it immediately. Thirdly, you can not go inside the reserve to climb the mountains without permission.

In a nutshell, it is high time that we should contribute to the protection of Mount Qomolangma Nature Reserve. Please join us to get the nature reserve better and better!

Thank you!

The Students’ Union

**（三）**

Dear Tom,

It’s great to hear from you. I’m delighted to know you are interested in Chinese idioms. *Nang Ying Ying Xue* tells a story — a scholar in ancient time studied so diligently by the light from the firefly in the summer night and the reflection of snow in winter. It indicates that in spite of the poor and tough situation, we should devote ourselves to working persistently for the goal.

In fact, Chinese idioms, brief but meaningful, are an important carrier of Chinese culture, which guide us through our life with its unique wisdom. Some idioms are concluded from classical literature while others like the one you feel puzzled about have their origins in historical stories. Besides, using idioms in communication will surely make expressions vivid and powerful.

I sincerely hope the above can be of some help and you can feel the charm of Chinese culture through learning idioms.

 Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

**读后续写**

**（一）**

*On the way home, the girl and her teacher reviewed every move in each and every match.* Then the girl took courage to ask what was really on her mind. “Instructor, how did I win the tournament with only one move? Is there any magic power about it? Is my opponent much weaker than me? Please tell me the secret.” The judo instructor and his pupil talked excitedly as walking forward. She couldn’t wait to know the answer, but the instructor appeared unhurriedly. Finally he opened his mouth.

*“Two reasons account for that you won,” the teacher answered.* “First, you’ve almost mastered one of the most difficult throws in all of judo. Second, the only known defense for that move is for your opponent to grab your left arm. It is your biggest weakness that makes you win the match. As a proverb says, ‘Every coin has two sides.’ Making full use of your strength is your achievement. Please remember that in no case will you give up especially in trouble. God is fair to everyone.”

**（二）**

*Luckily, the light faded out and the performance began.* “The father” came out first, followed by other family members. They sat together to discuss the meaning of Christmas. While the family members were talking, my sister Jane, wearing a yellow furry dog costume, came to the stage. She crawled slowly with her hands and legs together, and then yawned, before she settled in front of the fireplace. Then the dog Danger began to sleep. The series of movement were really like that of a dog.

*I heard some light laughs from the audience around me.* They probably noticed my sister’s movement. Her performance was so excellent that she must have paid great effort during practice. My sister did not said one single word that night, but she won the applause and attention of everyone. After the performance, my sister told us that what changed her attitude was Dad’s words: If you act as a dog with the attitude of the main role, the dog will become the centre of the spotlight.

**（三）**

*As he was running, Arthur heard the young man shouting behind, “Stop, stop!”* Arthur immediately realized that the young man was the bank robber. So Arthur didn’t stop, but continued to run until he saw and caught a taxi in front of him. He quickly put the suitcase in the car and said to the driver, “Please hurry to the police station. I have a case to report to the police; the man shouting behind is the bank thief!” The taxi raced away to the police station like an arrow.

*The taxi stopped in front of the police station.* Arthur said to the police who had been waiting and who had already received the robbery report, “This suitcase is that of the bank robber. It may be filled with the money stolen from the bank. I hand it to you. Please get ready to arrest the man.”

**（四）**

*Everyone was shocked to see the blood­spattered mouth.* They started to beat the dog. The poor dog screamed in pain. Neil hit the dog with his rifle out of extreme anger, and the dog was wounded badly. Neil could not believe that the dog which seemed to be friendly could be so fierce and even killed his little son. His wife cried sadly while calling the name of the little son.

*Hearing the noise from the dog, the babysitter rushed into the room.* Neil, his wife and other guests were shocked to find that Neil’s son was there with the babysitter, not hurt or wounded at all. The babysitter explained that the dog saved the boy when he was about to be attacked by some wolves wandering around the cottage. The dog fought with the wolves and finally killed them. Neil then realized that the dog was indeed a faithful friend and offered it first aid. He also learned not to make decisions in a hurry because haste makes waste.

**概要写作**

**（一）**

Britain will try dynamic wireless power transfer technology to charge electric vehicles. The power transfer goes under the road. That can decrease risks of electric shock. If the technology is used in the highways of Britain, it is a wonderful thing to see. It can also pair well with another developing technology.

**（二）**

A new study shows that about thirty percent of the world’s people may suffer a shortage of water in the following ten years. At present over 335 million people in 28 countries lack enough water. It is expected that 18 more countries will lack water in the years to come, while the amount of water remains the same and the population is growing faster. The shortage of water will cause health problems and international conflict. But fortunately, ways are found to settle the water problem.

**（三）**

A US professor has found out the relationship between money and the meaning of life. Some people think friendship and good relationship depend on whether you have money and whether you are generous. Money is generally considered very important, but a millionaire doesn’t feel he is very important, because he thinks he is nothing except that he has money. The professor’s findings reveal that money is a tool rather than the goal, and money is not equal to happiness.